

# DevSecOps In Real Life

From Concept to Code



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In partnership with

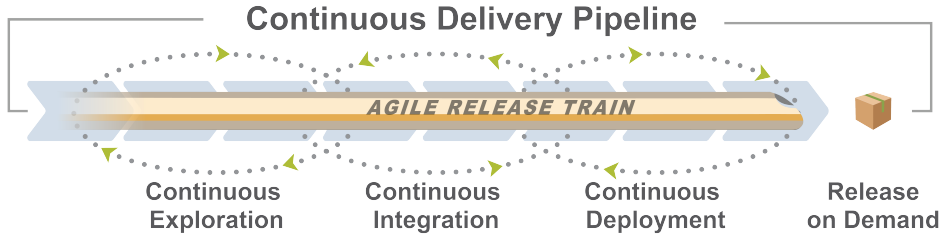
application  
STUDIO



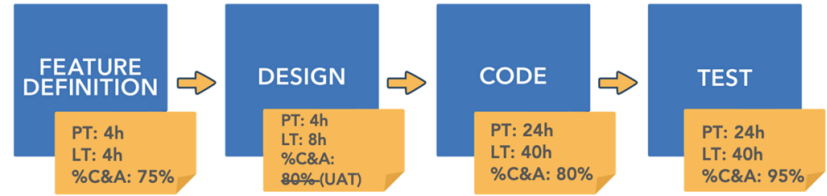
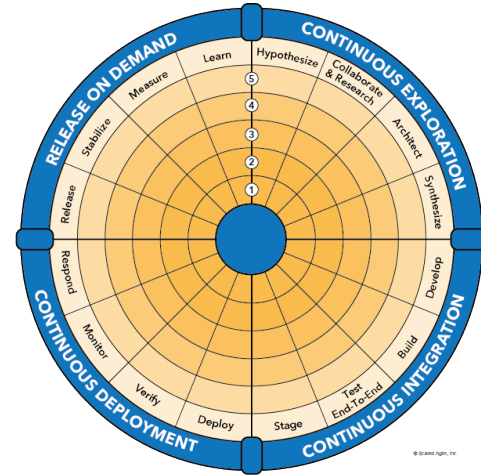
# The Concepts

The image features a dark blue background with a white wavy line pattern that creates a grid-like effect. Two orange triangles are positioned on the page: one in the top right corner and another in the bottom center. The text "The Concepts" is centered in a white, sans-serif font.

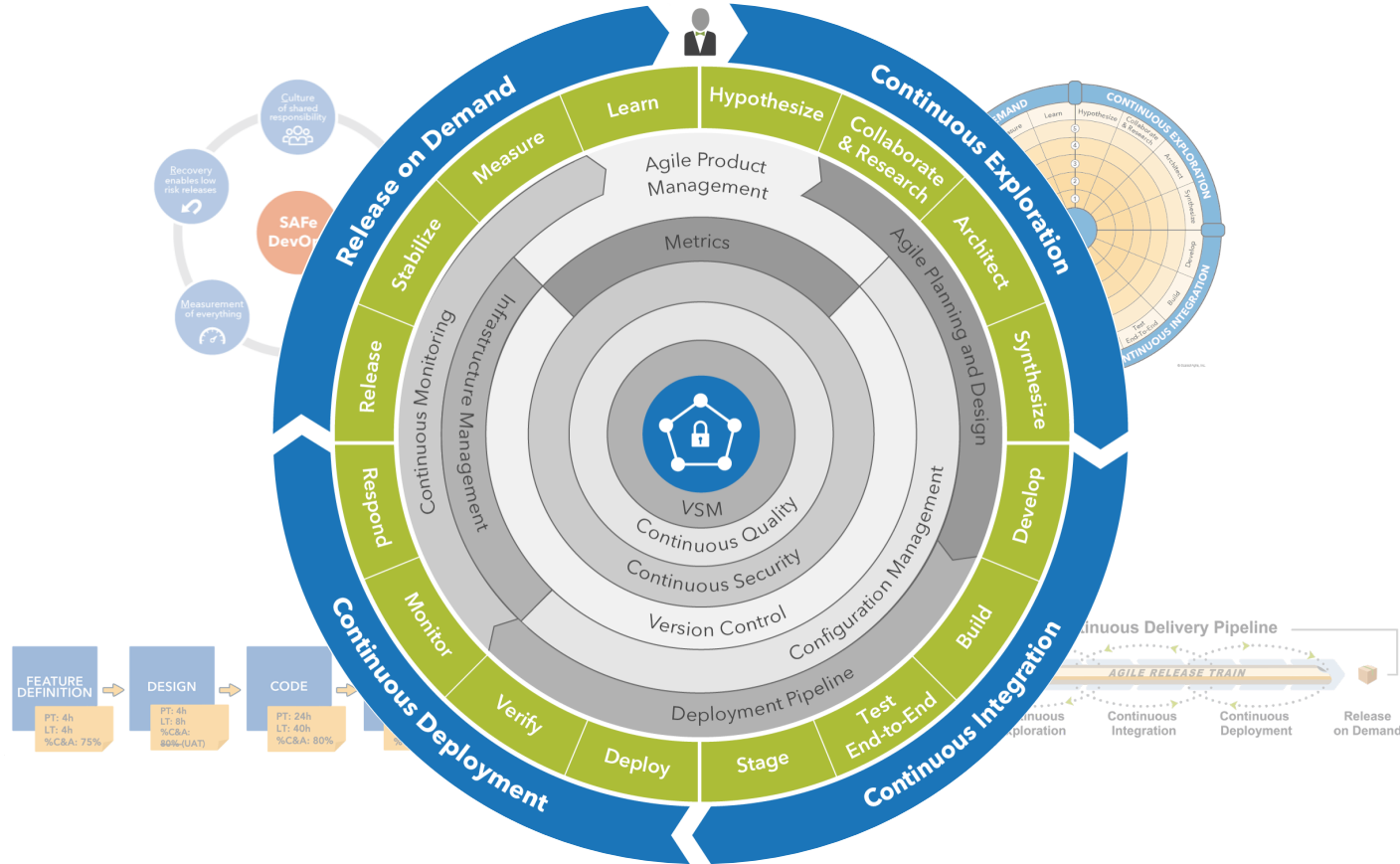
# Current: Many standalone DevOps concepts



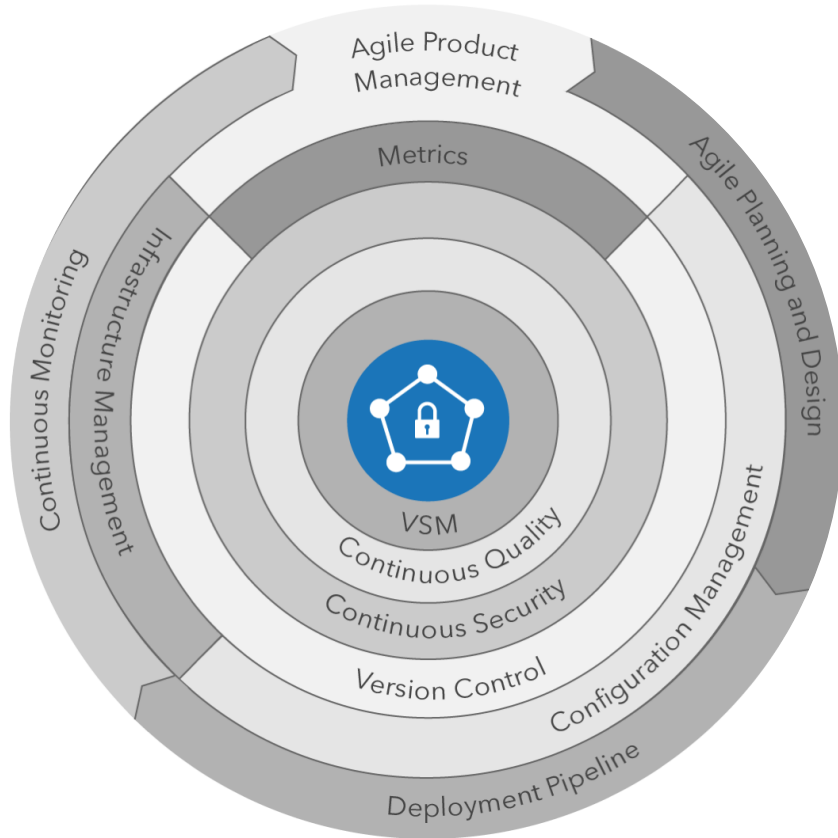
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# Coming soon: one unified DevSecOps concept



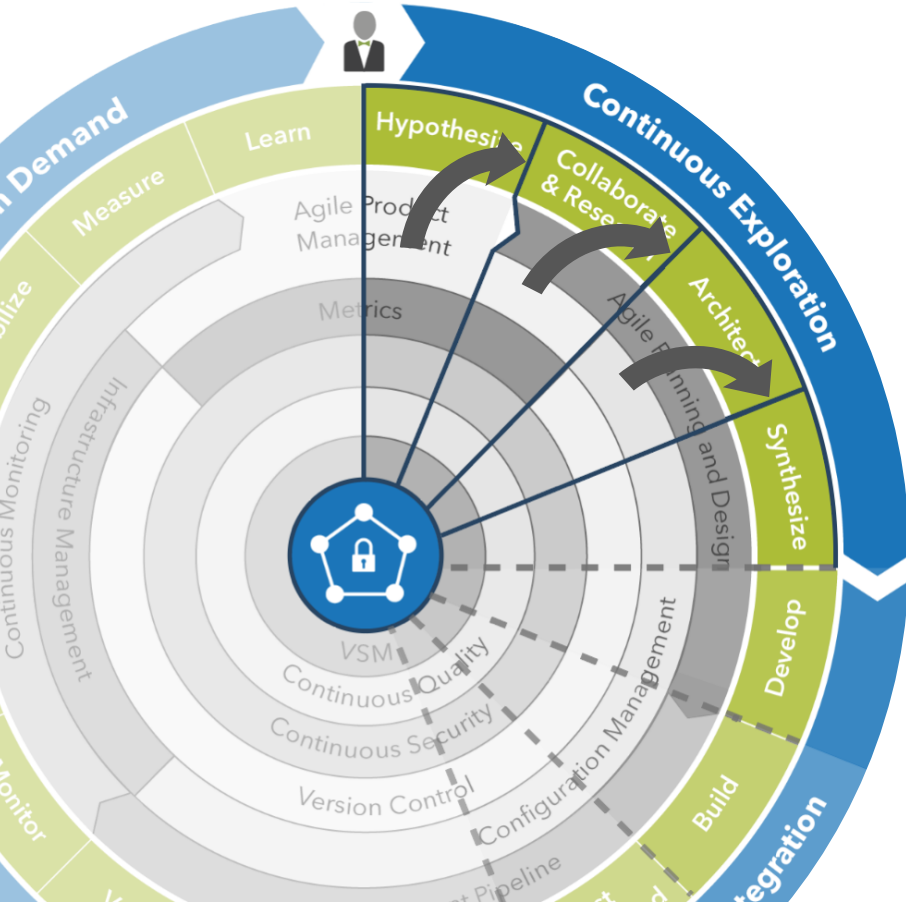
# New: Technical practices!



*12 essential DevSecOps  
“disciplines” that implement and  
enable the CDP*

*Underneath are the specific  
practices and tools that drive  
continuous delivery at scale.*

# How DevSecOps fuels continuous delivery



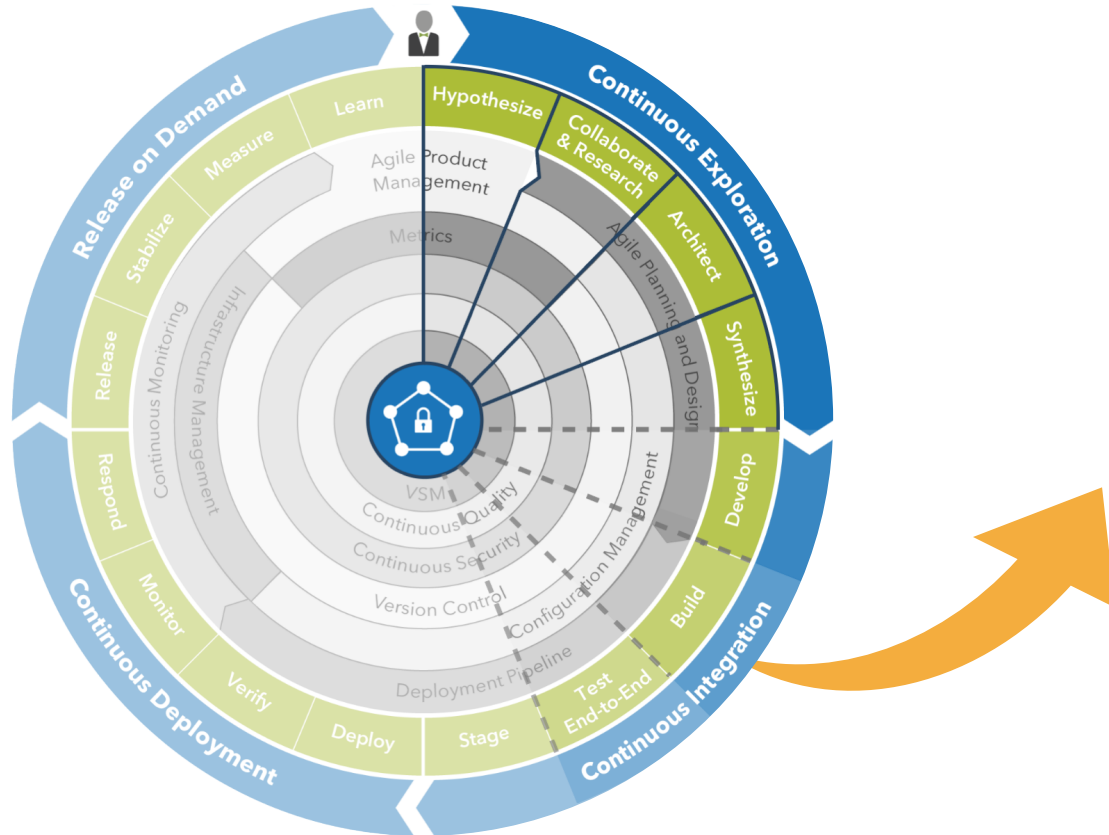
*The CDP pulls in technical practices from multiple disciplines at each step.*

*DevSecOps aligns those practices to drive continuous collaboration and flow throughout the CDP.*

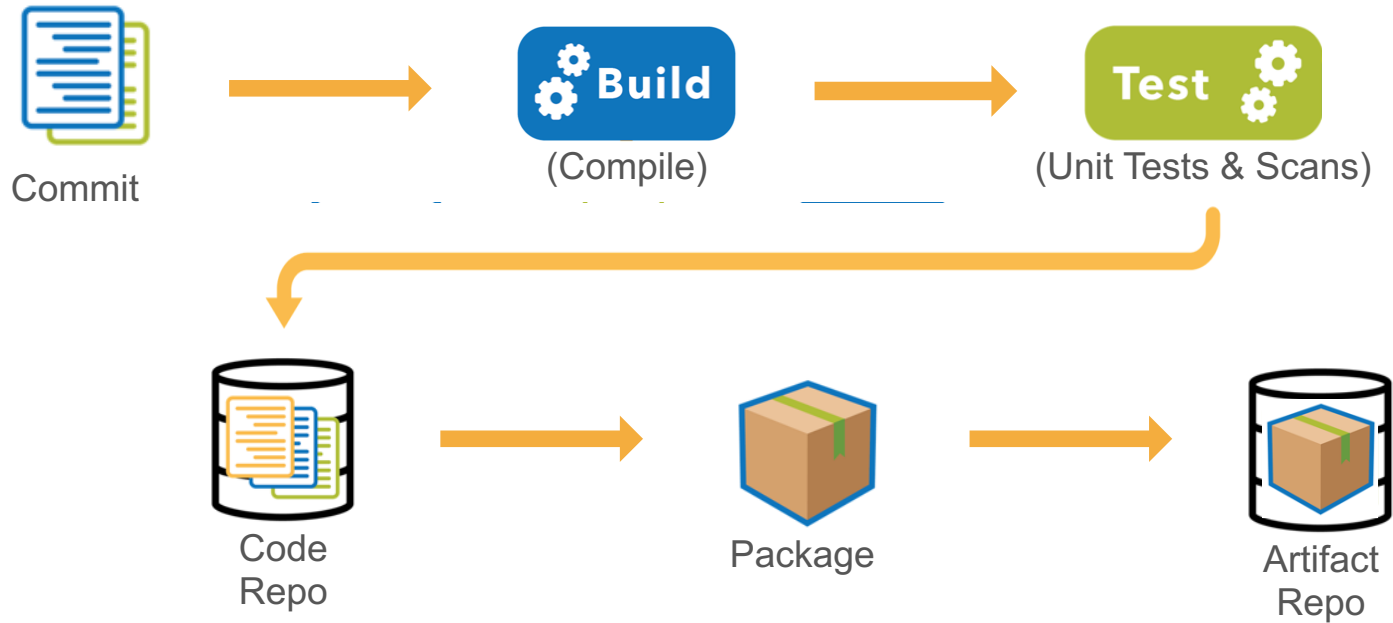
# Example: The **Build** Step IRL



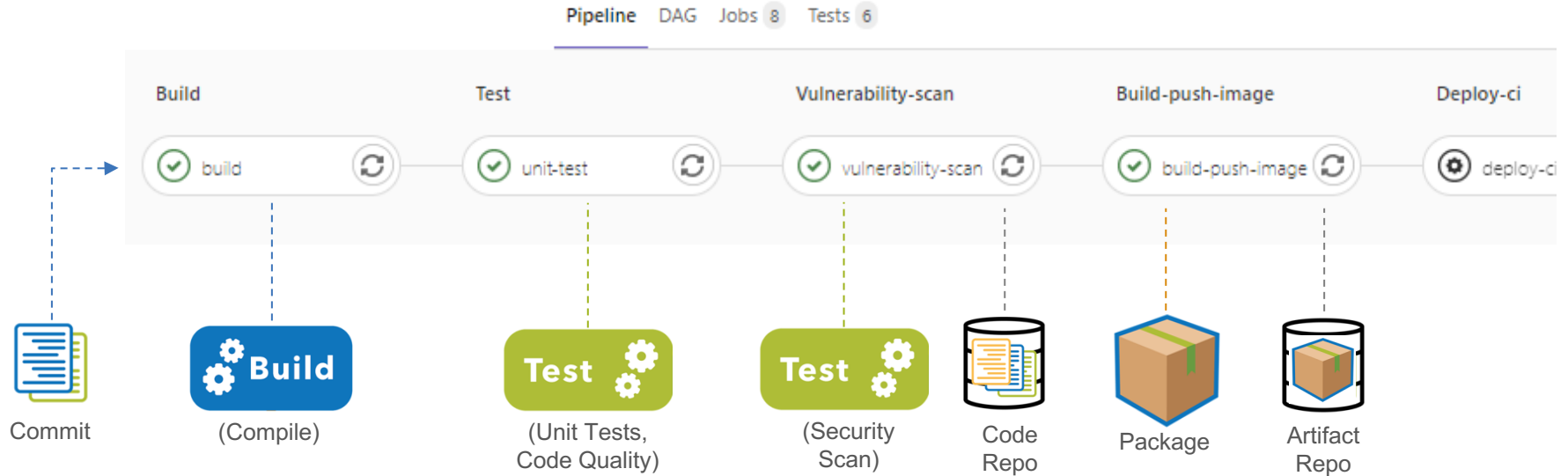
# Build practices in real life



# The Build step in SAFe



# The Build step orchestrated in a CI system



# Deployment Pipeline IRL

Build

Deployment Pipeline

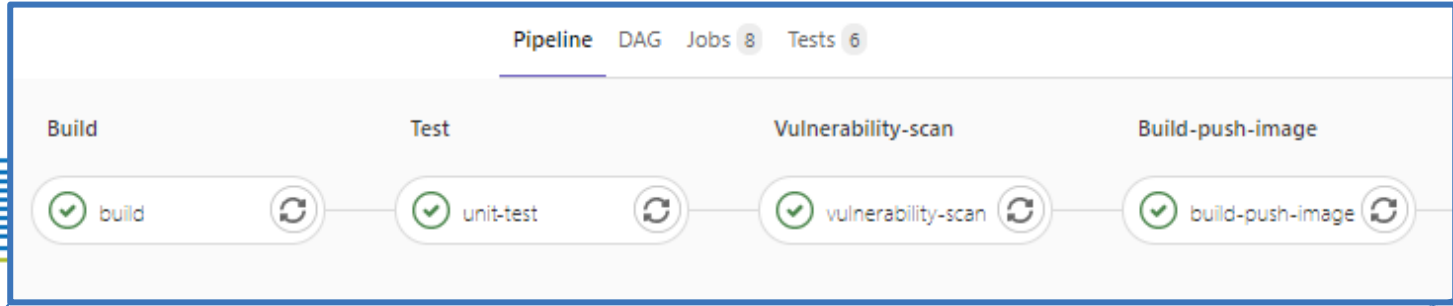
Configuration Management

Version Control

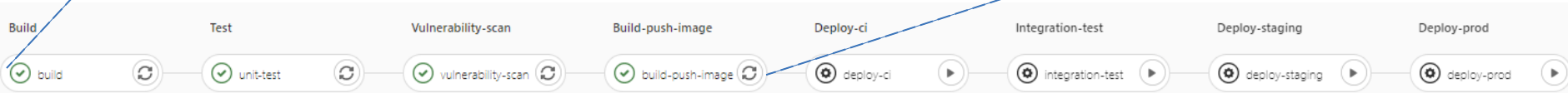
Continuous Security

Continuous Quality

VSM



Build portion (from *commit* to *artifacts in repo*)



Full deployment pipeline (from *commit* to *successfully deployed to prod*)

# Configuration Management IRL

Build

Deployment Pipeline

Configuration Management

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Continuous Quality

VSM

`.gitlab-ci.yml` 1.94 KB

```
1 variables:
2   DOCKER_HOST: tcp://localhost:2375
3   DOCKER_TLS_CERTDIR: ""
4   GIT_CLEAN_FLAGS: none
5   SONAR_LOGIN: admin
6   SONAR_PASSWORD: admin
7   SONAR_HOST_URL: "https://sonarqube- $\$$ TEAM_NAME.scaled-agile-
8
9 image: docker:19.03.0
10
11 services:
12   - docker:dind
13
14 # cache:
15 # paths:
16 #   - node_modules/
17
18 stages:
19   - build
20   - test
21   - vulnerability-scan
22   - build-push-image
23   - deploy-ci
24   - e2e-test
25   - deploy-staging
26   - deploy-prod
27
```

Pipeline  
Stages

```
28 build:
29   image: trion/ng-cli-karma
30   stage: build
31   script:
32     - npm install
33     - ./node_modules/@angular/cli/bin/ng build --progress false --prod
34   artifacts:
35     paths:
36       - dist/*
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52 vulnerability-scan:
53   image: sonarsource/sonar-scanner-cli:latest
54   stage: vulnerability-scan
55   allow_failure: true
56   script:
57     - sonar-scanner -Dsonar.projectKey=company-x-feedback-ui -Dsonar.sources=src
58
59 build-push-image:
60   stage: build-push-image
61   needs: ["build",test, vulnerability-scan]
62   script:
63     - docker login -u  $\$$ CI_REGISTRY_USER -p  $\$$ CI_REGISTRY_PASSWORD  $\$$ CI_REGISTRY
64     - docker build -t  $\$$ CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:latest .
65     - docker push  $\$$ CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:latest
```

Tools  
invoked in  
each stage

# Version Control IRL

Build

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Name	Last commit	Last update
.vscode	Initial commit	2 hours ago
e2e	Initial commit	2 hours ago
src	Initial commit	2 hours ago
.browserslistrc	Initial commit	2 hours ago
.editorconfig	karma.conf.js	
.gitignore	nginx.conf	Initial commit
.gitlab-ci.yml	package-lock.json	
Dockerfile	package.json	
	sonar-project.properties	
	stage1.groovy	Initial commit
	stage2.groovy	Initial commit

**Source code** (points to .vscode, e2e, src)

**Pipeline config (IaC)** (points to .gitlab-ci.yml)

**Test framework config** (points to karma.conf.js)

**Web server config** (points to nginx.conf)

**Tool chain versions** (points to package-lock.json)

**Security scan config** (points to sonar-project.properties)

**Container config** (points to Dockerfile)

**Pipeline stage config** (points to stage1.groovy, stage2.groovy)

# Continuous Security IRL

Build

Deployment Pipeline

Configuration Management

Version Control

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Continuous Quality

VSM

QUALITY GATE STATUS

MEASURES

Passed

All conditions passed.

New Code

Overall Code

1 🐛 Bugs

2 🔒 Vulnerabilities

1 🛡️ Security Hotspots

26min Debt

Security and code quality scans execute on every commit.

0.0% Reviewed

5 🗑️ Code Smells


Reliability C

Security D

Security Review E

Maintainability A

# Continuous Quality IRL (test definition)

src > test > resources > features >  collect-feedback.feature

Feature acceptance criteria captured in file

```
1 Feature: collect feedback
2
3   Allow a server to initiate a new feedback collection session for a customer.
4   Next, present the customer with a series of questions allowing them to provide
5   feedback in the form of numbers ranging from 1 to 10.
6
7   Scenario: Initiate a new feedback collection session
8     Given Table number "10" and server 1
9     When requesting a new feedback collection session
10    Then a new visit is created and returned
11
12   Scenario: Retrieve the first question for a new visit
13     Given a new visit
14     When the next question is requested
15     Then the first question is returned
16
17   Scenario: Submitting an answer to a question
18     Given a response of 7 to question 1 for visit 1
19     When submitting the response
20     Then the response is stored and the next question is returned
21
```

Acceptance criteria written as tests using BDD



# Continuous Quality IRL (test implementation)

```
68 // Scenario: Submitting an answer to a question
69 @Given("a response of {int} to question {int} for visit {int}")
70 public void a_response_of(Integer responseValue, Integer questionId, Integer visitId) throws JSONException {
71     JSONObject visitObj = new JSONObject();
72     visitObj.put("id", visitId);
73
74     JSONObject questionObj = new JSONObject();
75     questionObj.put("id", questionId);
76
77     JSONObject requestParams = new JSONObject();
78     requestParams.put("visit", visitObj);
79     requestParams.put("question", questionObj);
80     requestParams.put("response", responseValue);
81
82     request = RestAssured.given().body(requestParams.toString());
83 }
84
85 @When("submitting the response")
86 public void submitting_the_response() {
87     response = request.contentType("application/json").post("/answers");
88 }
89
90 @Then("the response is stored and the next question is returned")
91 public void the_response_is_stored_and_the_next_question_is_returned() {
92     response.then().assertThat().statusCode(200).body("sortOrder", equalTo(2));
93 }
94 }
```

Acceptance tests implemented by developer using TDD are executed by the pipeline

# Continuous Quality IRL (test results)

Build

Deployment Pipeline

Configuration Management

Version Control

Continuous Security

Continuous Quality

VSM

company-x-feedback-api

## company-x-feedback-api

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods
<a href="#">com.companyx.api</a>		91%		n/a	1	4	2	10	1	4
<a href="#">com.companyx.api.controllers</a>		100%		100%	0	21	0	47	0	14
<a href="#">com.companyx.api.models</a>		100%		n/a	0	38	0	20	0	38
<a href="#">com.companyx.api.services</a>		100%		100%	0	6	0	10	0	2
<a href="#">com.companyx.api.viewModels</a>		100%		n/a	0	4	0	4	0	4
Total	5 of 506	99%	0 of 22	100%	1	73	2	91	1	62

Developers receive test results in real time on every commit

company-x-feedback-api > com.companyx.api > ApiApplication

## ApiApplication

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods
<a href="#">main(String[])</a>		0%		n/a	1	1	2	2	1	1
<a href="#">ApiApplication()</a>		100%		n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
Total	5 of 8	37%	0 of 0	n/a	1	2	2	3	1	2

# Value Stream Management (VSM) IRL

Build

Deployment Pipeline

Configuration Management

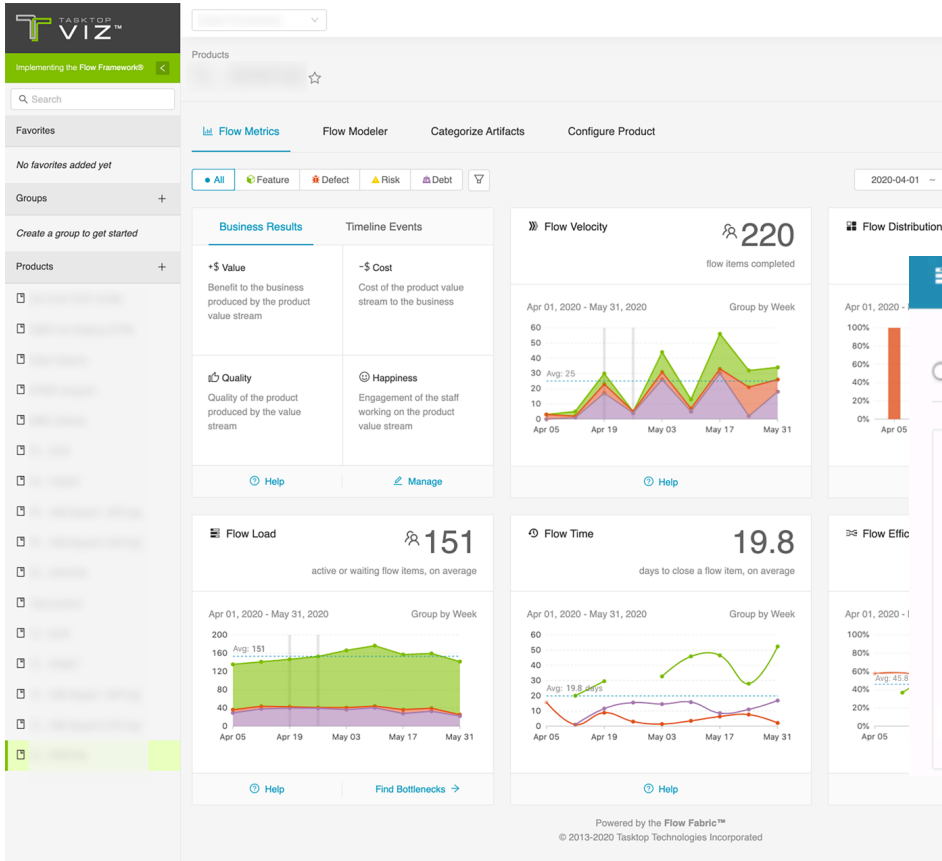
Version Control

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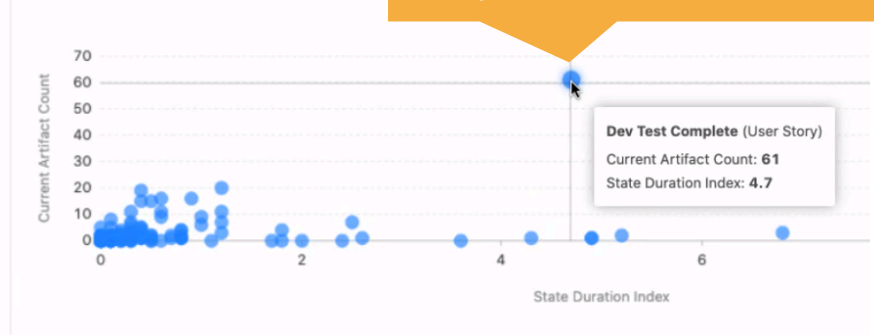
VSM platform tracks flow through each stage of the pipeline



## Find Bottlenecks

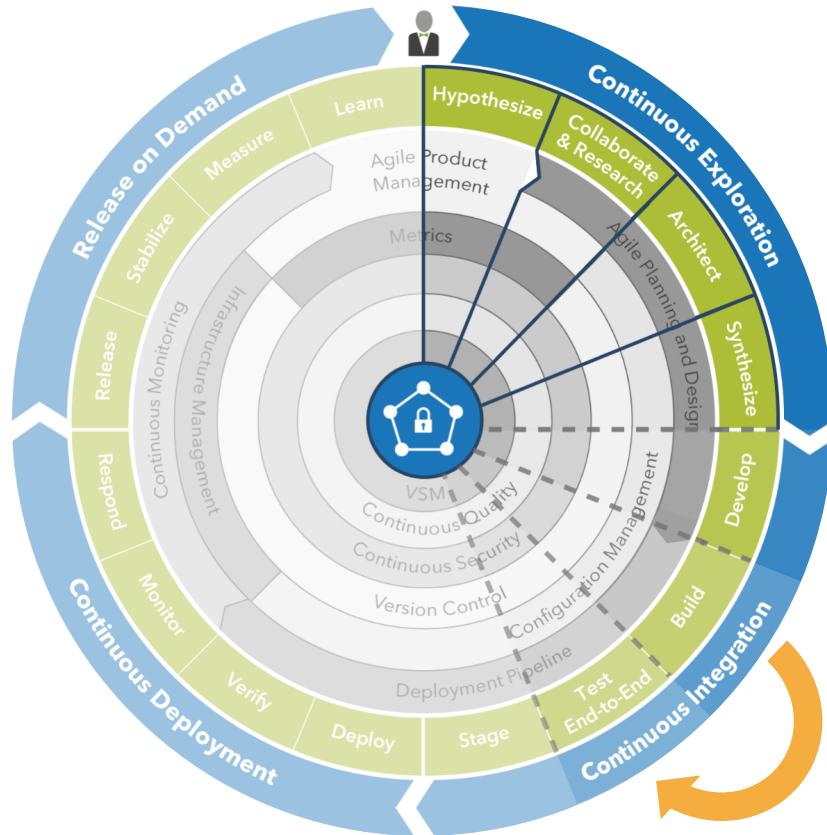
Include artifacts where Flow State is New

Potential bottleneck! Stories are pooling upon Build stage completion.



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# On to the next step in the CDP



# Stay tuned



Much more technical DevSecOps guidance is under construction

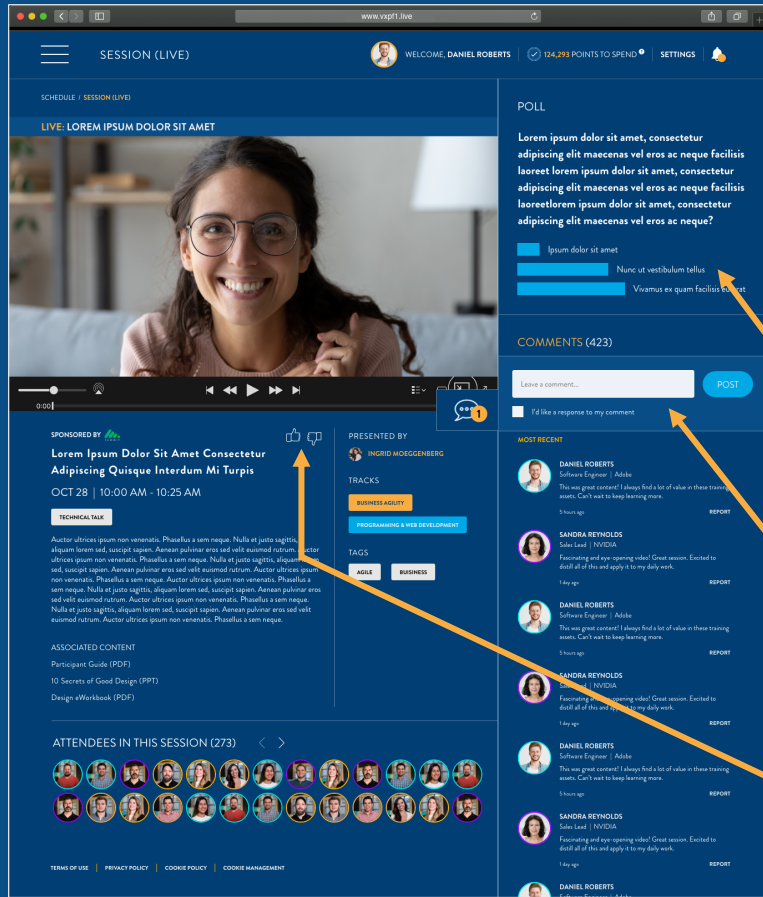
- ▶ Framework content
- ▶ Reference architecture
- ▶ Technical course

*Thank you to Appddiction Studio and TaskTop for providing the examples in this presentation.*

# Join me at the Meet the Speaker Session!



Please refer to the agenda for scheduled times



# Participate in polling, post comments, and rate sessions

1

Polling

2

Comment

3

Thumbs up or down

**Thank you!**